![](_page_0_Picture_0.jpeg)

## Innovative materials for EO missions & beyond

CEOI Emerging Technologies Challenge Workshop

Alex Brinkmeyer 3 - 4<sup>th</sup> May 2017

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![](_page_1_Picture_0.jpeg)

- Founded in 2013
- An **award-winning** VC-backed space technology business **pioneering** the development of a new generation of **deployable space structures**
- Using origami & proprietary materials, we design and manufacture deployable structures are **lighter**, **less complex**, and **lower cost** than those in current commercial demand.

![](_page_1_Picture_4.jpeg)

Best UK Start Up 2015 Grand Prix Winner 2015

![](_page_1_Picture_6.jpeg)

Best Investment In A High Growth Manufacturing Business 2015

![](_page_2_Picture_0.jpeg)

By using flight-qualified proprietary materials OSS products are:

- ✓ Lighter
- Less complex

- Lower cost
- ✓ More stowage efficient

...than those in current commercial demand.

![](_page_3_Picture_0.jpeg)

First AstroTube<sup>™</sup> boom deployed on orbit in November 2016 onboard Alsat Nano spacecraft

### Two industry records set:

- ✓ World's longest retractable CubeSat boom
  - From new material concept to flight in under 30 months

![](_page_3_Figure_5.jpeg)

![](_page_4_Picture_0.jpeg)

- ESA identified strategic requirement for LDAs for data communications & earth observation
- Antenna market largely dominated by US providers
- "Europe is critically dependent upon US for LDAs" (ESA)
- Traditionally LDAs have metal mesh reflectors with complicated support structure and bracing
- Use of novel preformed fibre-based flexible surface would allow for significant reduction in complexity and cost

![](_page_4_Figure_7.jpeg)

Conventional reflector surface material (metal mesh)

![](_page_4_Picture_9.jpeg)

Novel fibre-based flexible surface

![](_page_5_Picture_0.jpeg)

## Antenna products under development

#### **Microsat RF Patch Arrays**

![](_page_5_Picture_3.jpeg)

- Steerable (2 DOF)
- Scalable & modular
- 6U and up
- S, Ka and Ku patches

#### Wrapped-rib Antennas

- Scalable
- 6U and up
- Up to Ka-band
- Cassegrain option

![](_page_5_Picture_13.jpeg)

![](_page_5_Picture_14.jpeg)

#### Large Unfurlable Antennas (TRL3)

- Scalable 4m 12m
- Up to Ka-band
- Novel low complexity outer ring
- Unique membrane surface

![](_page_6_Picture_0.jpeg)

## Antennas under development

![](_page_6_Picture_2.jpeg)

## Log periodic antenna

- Backbone structure manufactured using 4 deployable tape springs
- 6 m total length breadboard to correlate mechanical performance
- 6 m kinematic evaluation breadboard completed under contract for Asian customer

![](_page_7_Picture_0.jpeg)

- OSS has secured a CEOI grant to develop a large flexible carbon fibre-based Cassegrain deployable antenna
- CEOI funding enabled a quicker pace of execution than ESA funding streams
- This development directly addresses the global need for highly costcompetitive antennas for microsat constellation opportunities
- Project aims to develop a TRL3 demonstrator and to validate materials, coatings & surface treatments to endure the LEO space environment

![](_page_8_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_9_Picture_0.jpeg)

## 1 m diameter Cassegrain breadboard

Flexible ribs

Secondary reflector stowage area (secondary reflector not shown) Primary reflector surface (kinematically representative surface material) Partially deployed (demonstrates surface membrane stowage configuration)

![](_page_10_Figure_0.jpeg)

- Characterisation of several material candidates
- Exploration of surface treatments and coatings to improve resistance to space environment
- Space environment aspects considered:
  - > High energy particle (proton and electron) radiation (most significant in GEO applications)
  - Vacuum ultra-violet (VUV) radiation (significant for LEO applications)
  - > Atomic oxygen (ATOX) erosion (significant for LEO applications)
  - > Temperature extremes

![](_page_10_Picture_9.jpeg)

![](_page_11_Picture_0.jpeg)

# Materials and coatings investigation

- Under CEOI project OSS is investigating new coatings able to improve
  - > Thermal protection
  - > High thermo-optical properties
  - > Is able to sustain large deformations

![](_page_11_Picture_6.jpeg)

![](_page_12_Picture_0.jpeg)

# Reduced CEOI breadboard assembly

![](_page_12_Picture_2.jpeg)

Commercial in confidence

![](_page_13_Picture_0.jpeg)

## Conclusions

- CEOI grant crucial to OSS strategic technology development of deployable antenna technology
- Project aims to build a novel Cassegrain deployable antenna, to address global market need for higher frequency (up to Ka-band) antennas for microsat constellation opportunities
- OSS sees deployable structures as an enabler of EO technology with the aim to drive down cost and increase accessibility to space

# OXF SP SV

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## Come and find us!

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