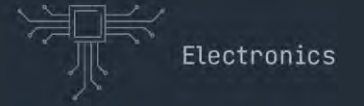




Leonardo Electronics

Latest Detector Developments in IR

Anton Lindley-DeCaire
Southampton
19/03/2024



Electronics



Helicopters



Aircraft



Cyber &
Security



Space



Unmanned
Systems



Aerostructures

Infrared Detectors Southampton UK

World leader in design, development and manufacture of high performance infrared detectors

- 70 year heritage in R&D and manufacture of IR Detectors
- Fully integrated capability from material growth to volume manufacture
- 200 employees including world leading scientists
- 3000m² clean rooms (including class 100)
- Infrared sensitive material growth specialising in 2 detector technologies
- Supplying a diverse range of markets and applications

High performance cooled Mercury Cadmium Telluride (MCT)

Focal Plane Array detectors

- Space and Astronomy
- Guidance systems
- Thermal imaging

Single element Deuterated L-Alanine Triglycine Sulphate (DLATGS) pyroelectric detectors

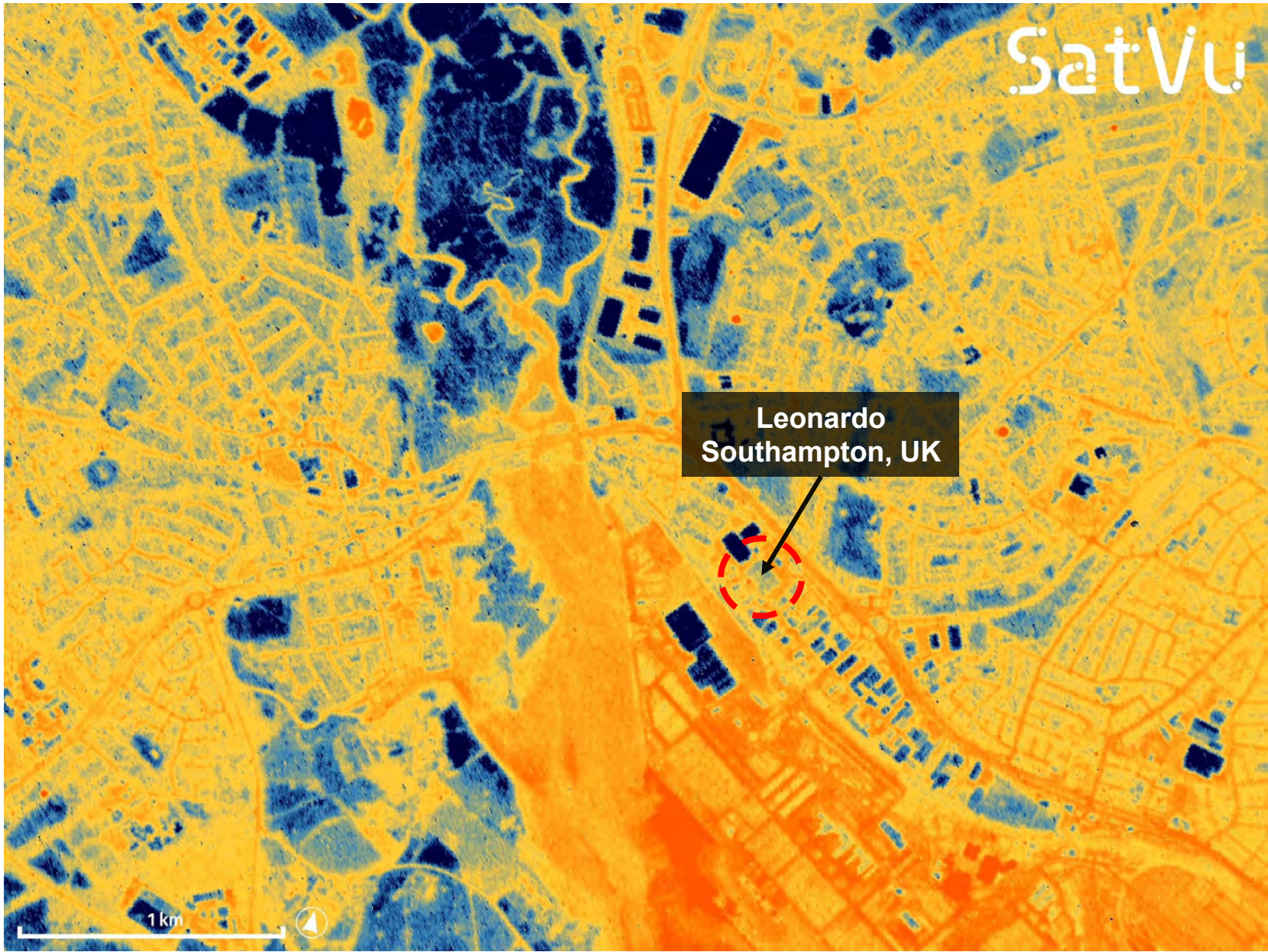
- Space and Astronomy
- Infrared spectroscopy





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Southampton, UK

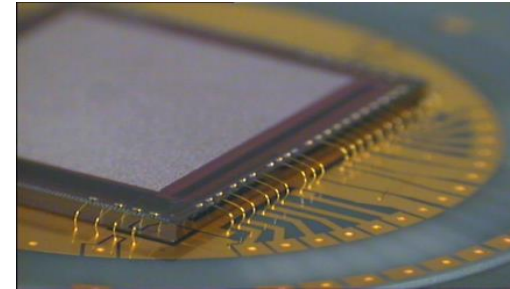
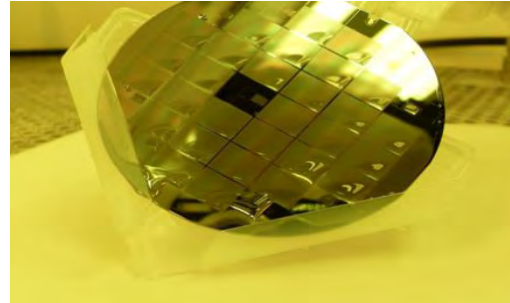




Leonardo
Southampton, UK



Infrared Detector Manufacture



MOVPE Growth

Wafer Fab

Focal Plane Array

Detector Assembly

Dewar Assembly



Leonardo UK – Scientific Infrared Detectors

Scientific uncooled

DLATGS (Deuterated L-Alanine doped Triglycene Sulphate) – high performance pyroelectric



Bench top FT-IR Spectrometer



Hand held

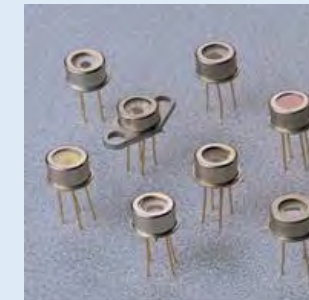
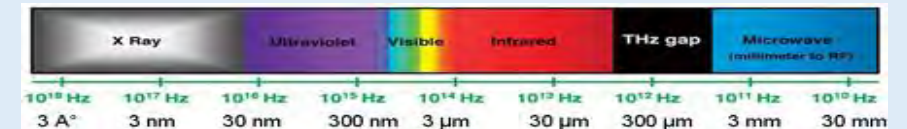
Used on:

- NASA Mars Rovers,
- OSIRIS Rex
- LUCY (Jupiter) missions
- FORUM earth observation



Thermal emission spectrometer on Mars Rover

DLATGS covers 0.2 μ m to >100 μ m



Leonardo UK – Scientific Infrared Detectors

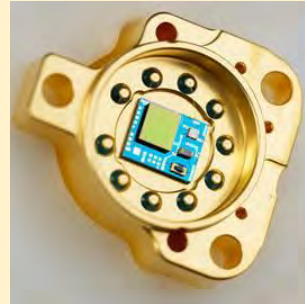
MCT (HgCdTe) - based on GEN III MOVPE

Large space programmes

IASI-NG (Airbus/CNES)

NASA PACE

Low cost IDCAs for space.



PACE



Space programme management and QA systems

Stretching technology

Radiation hardness experience

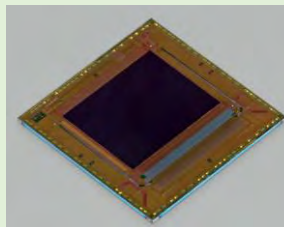
Astronomical instrumentation

Wavefront sensors

Fringe trackers

Rapid time domain imaging

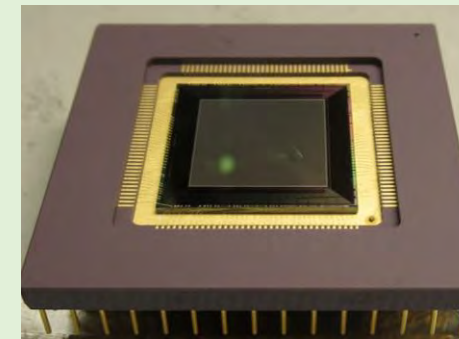
Satellite optical telecoms



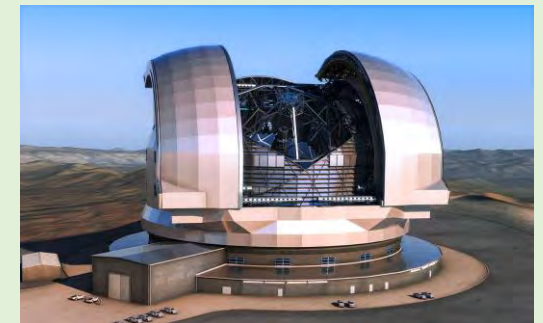
Saphira 320x256/24µm



VLT



Large Saphira 512x512/24µm



ELT



Astronomy – Nobel prize for physics 2020

The **2020 Nobel Prize** was awarded to Rainer Genzel, Andrea Ghez and Roger Penrose for research on black holes.

SAPHIRA detectors were installed in the four ESO-VLT ground telescopes that helped experimentally confirm the existence of the supermassive black hole at the center of our galaxy.

SAPHIRA 2D SWIR avalanche photodiodes (APD) allow extremely sensitive, high speed measurements for adaptive optics control and fringe tracker in the interferometer connecting the 4 telescopes.

Leonardo are proud that the development of electron avalanche photodiode **SAPHIRA** arrays enabled the instrument **GRAVITY**.

